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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL
B.Com. Honours 2nd Semester Examination, 2023

## GE2-Commerce

## Statistics

## New Syllabus

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## GROUP-A

## Answer any two questions

1. Compute Laspeyre's, Paasche's and Fisher's Index numbers from the following data. Show that Fisher's number satisfies the time reversal test:

| Items | $\mathrm{P}_{0}$ | $\mathrm{Q}_{0}$ | $\mathrm{P}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{Q}_{1}$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A | 6 | 50 | 10 | 56 |
| B | 2 | 100 | 2 | 120 |
| C | 4 | 60 | 6 | 60 |
| D | 10 | 30 | 12 | 24 |
| E | 8 | 40 | 12 | 36 |

2. (a) The marks of the students are given as follows. Calculate the Correlation Coefficient:

| Math: | 23 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 33 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eco: | 18 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 |

(b) Performance of ten competitors in a beauty competition is ranked by three Judges in the following order use Spearman rank correlation co-efficient to determine the correlation and comment on the result:

| 1st Judge: | 1 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2nd Judge: | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 9 |
| 3rd Judge: | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 7 |

3. (a) Prove that standard deviation is independent of any change of origin but is dependent on change of scale.
(b) Derive the regression co-efficient with the help of the least square principles.
4. (a) Distinguish between mutually exclusive and independents events. Illustrate with examples.
(b) Find the probability of drawing a white ball in the second draw without replacement of the ball in the first draw from a bag containing 6 white and 4 red balls.

## GROUP-B

5. Answer any four questions:
(a) A class consists of 50 students out of which the number of girl students is 10 . In the class 2 girls and 5 boys are rank holders in the previous examination. If a student is selected at random from the class and is found to have rank holder, what is the probability that the student selected is a girl?
(b) From the data show that Paasche's formula does not satisfy the Factor Reversal Test:

| Commodity | Price |  | Quantity |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Base | Current | Base | Current |
| A | 6 | 10 | 50 | 56 |
| B | 2 | 2 | 100 | 120 |
| C | 4 | 6 | 60 | 60 |
| D | 10 | 12 | 30 | 24 |
| E | 8 | 12 | 40 | 36 |

(c) Using regression co-efficient, find regression equations of the following data:

| $X:$ | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 2.5 | 3 | 3.5 | 4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $Y:$ | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.4 |

(d) Find the co-efficient of skewness from the following data:

| $X:$ | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $Y:$ | 5 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 20 |

(e) Find co-efficient of correlation from the following data:
$\sum X=56, \sum Y=40, \sum X^{2}=524, \sum Y^{2}=256, \sum X Y=364, N=8$.
(f) Write the properties of normal distribution curve.

## GROUP-C

6. Answer any four questions:
(a) Distinguish between population and sample with proper example.
(b) Two coins are tossed simultaneously. Find the probability of getting the same face on both the coins.
(c) Co-efficient of correlation between $x$ and $y$ is 0.52 , their co-variance is +7.8 . If the variance of $x$ is 16 , find the standard deviation of $y$.
(d) From some financial statistics, it is found that the monthly average electricity charges was $₹ 2,460$ and S.D. is $₹ 120$. The monthly average of direct wages was $₹ 42,000$ and S.D. is $₹ 1,200$. State which is more variable with proper reasons?
(e) What is cost of living index and how is it calculated?
(f) Out of the three measures of AM, Median and Mode, which is better and why?
